# CHS Community Health Systems, Inc.













### 2018 Wells Fargo Healthcare Conference

September 5<sup>th</sup>, 2018

### Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that involve risk and uncertainties. All statements in this presentation other than statements of historical fact, including statements regarding projections, expected operating results, and other events that depend upon or refer to future events or conditions or that include words such as "expects." "anticipates," "intends," "plans," "believes," "estimates," "thinks," and similar expressions, are forward-looking statements. Although the Company believes that these forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, these assumptions are inherently subject to significant economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies, which are difficult or impossible to predict accurately and may be beyond the control of the Company. Accordingly, the Company cannot give any assurance that its expectations will in fact occur and cautions that actual results may differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. A number of factors could affect the future results of the Company or the healthcare industry generally and could cause the Company's expected results to differ materially from those expressed in this presentation. These factors include, among other things; general economic and business conditions, both nationally and in the regions in which we operate; the impact of changes made to the Affordable Care Act, the potential for repeal or additional changes to the Affordable Care Act, its implementation or its interpretation (including through executive orders), as well as changes in other federal, state or local laws or regulations affecting our business; the extent to which states support increases, decreases or changes in Medicaid programs, implement health insurance exchanges or alter the provision of healthcare to state residents through regulation or otherwise; the future and long-term viability of health insurance exchanges and potential changes to the beneficiary enrollment process; risks associated with our substantial indebtedness, leverage and debt service obligations, and the fact that a substantial portion of our indebtedness will mature and become due in the near future, including our ability to refinance such indebtedness on acceptable terms or to incur additional indebtedness; demographic changes; changes in, or the failure to comply with, governmental regulations; potential adverse impact of known and unknown government investigations, audits, and federal and state false claims act litigation and other legal proceedings; our ability, where appropriate, to enter into and maintain provider arrangements with payors and the terms of these arrangements, which may be further affected by the increasing consolidation of health insurers and managed care companies and vertical integration efforts involving payors and healthcare providers; changes in, or the failure to comply with, contract terms with payors and changes in reimbursement rates paid by federal or state healthcare programs or commercial payors; any potential additional impairments in the carrying value of goodwill, other intangible assets, or other long-lived assets, or changes in the useful lives of other intangible assets; changes in inpatient or outpatient Medicare and Medicaid payment levels and methodologies; the effects related to the continued implementation of the sequestration spending reductions and the potential for future deficit reduction legislation; increases in the amount and risk of collectability of patient accounts receivable, including decreases in collectability which may result from, among other things, self-pay growth and difficulties in recovering payments for which patients are responsible, including co-pays and deductibles; the efforts of insurers, healthcare providers, large employer groups and others to contain healthcare costs, including the trend toward valuebased purchasing; our ongoing ability to demonstrate meaningful use of certified electronic health record technology and recognize income for the related Medicare or Medicaid incentive payments, to the extent such payments have not expired; increases in wages as a result of inflation or competition for highly technical positions and rising supply and drug costs due to market pressure from pharmaceutical companies and new product releases; liabilities and other claims asserted against us, including self-insured malpractice claims; competition; our ability to attract and retain, at reasonable employment costs, qualified personnel, key management, physicians, nurses and other healthcare workers; trends toward treatment of patients in less acute or specialty healthcare settings, including ambulatory surgery centers or specialty hospitals; changes in medical or other technology; changes in U.S. generally accepted accounting principles; the availability and terms of capital to fund any additional acquisitions or replacement facilities or other capital expenditures; our ability to successfully make acquisitions or complete divestitures, including the disposition of hospitals and non-hospital businesses pursuant to our portfolio rationalization and deleveraging strategy, our ability to complete any such acquisitions or divestitures on desired terms or at all (including to realize the anticipated amount of proceeds from contemplated dispositions), the timing of the completion of any such acquisitions or divestitures, and our ability to realize the intended benefits from any such acquisitions or divestitures; the impact that changes in our relationships with joint venture or syndication partners could have on effectively operating our hospitals or ancillary services or in advancing strategic opportunities; our ability to successfully integrate any acquired hospitals, or to recognize expected synergies from acquisitions; the impact of seasonal severe weather conditions, including the timing and amount of insurance recoveries in relation to severe weather events such as Hurricanes Harvey and Irma, which impacted several of our affiliated hospitals in 2017; our ability to obtain adequate levels of general and professional liability insurance; timeliness of reimbursement payments received under government programs; effects related to outbreaks of infectious diseases; the impact of prior or potential future cyber-attacks or security breaches; any failure to comply with the terms of the Corporate Integrity Agreement; the concentration of our revenue in a small number of states; our ability to realize anticipated cost savings and other benefits from our current strategic and operational cost savings initiatives; changes in interpretations, assumptions and expectations regarding the Tax Act; and the other risk factors set forth in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2017, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 28, 2018, and our other public filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

The consolidated operating results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be experienced for any future periods. The Company cautions that the projections for calendar year 2018 set forth in this presentation are given as of the date hereof based on currently available information. The Company undertakes no obligation to revise or update any forward-looking statements, or to make any other forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.



### **Community Health Systems**











- NYSE Listed Company since 2000 Symbol: CYH
- 119 Hospitals in 20 States\*

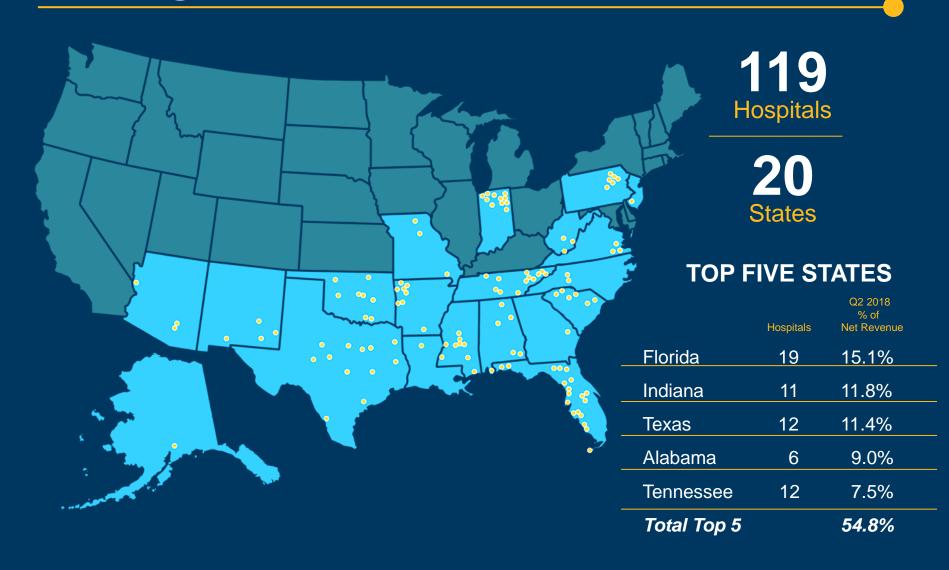


- Over 700,000 Annual Admissions
- Over 3.9 Million Annual ED Visits

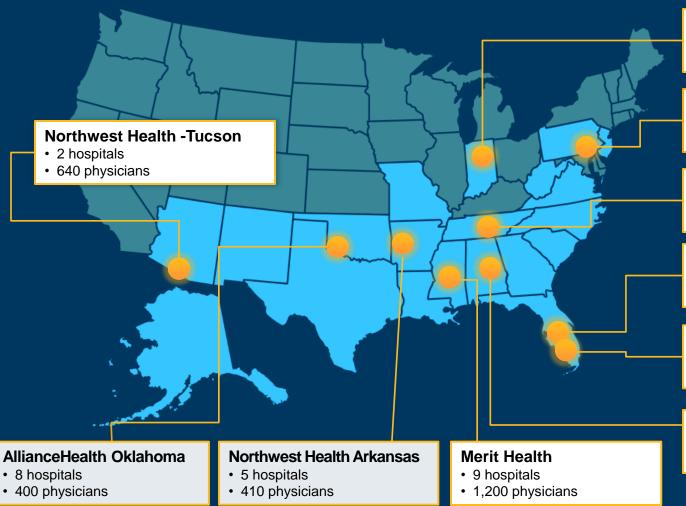


- 91,500 Employees
- 15,750 Physicians on Medical Staffs, including approximately 2,060 employed physicians

### **Serving Select Markets**



### **CHS Regional Networks**



#### **Lutheran Health Network**

- 8 hospitals
- 1,110 physicians

#### **Commonwealth Health**

- 6 hospitals
- · 820 physicians

#### **Tennova Healthcare**

- 12 Hospitals
- · 1,630 physicians

#### **Bayfront Health**

- · 7 hospitals
- · 1,420 physicians

#### Physicians Regional - Naples

- 2 hospitals
- 400 physicians

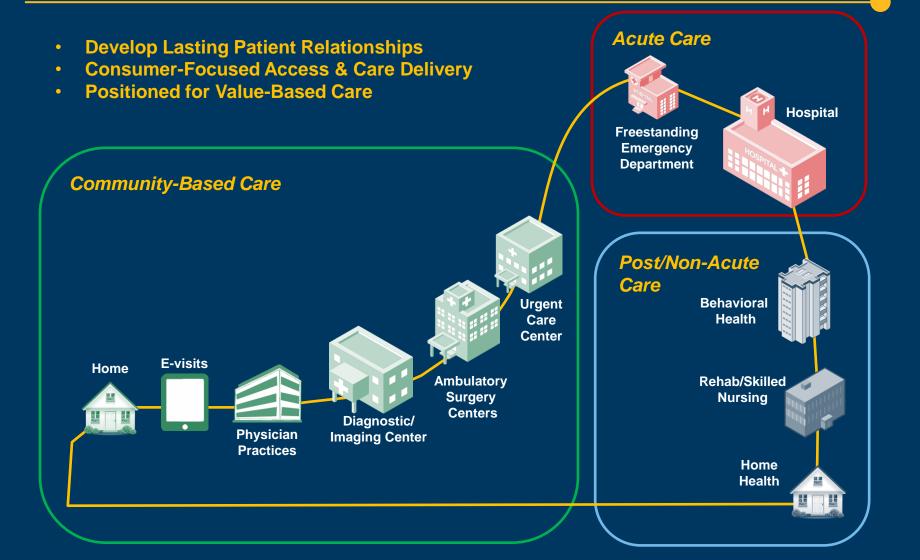
#### Alabama Network

- · 6 hospitals
- · 1,430 physicians

#### \* Active Medical Staff Physicians



#### **Growth Across the Continuum of Care**



### **Growth – Access Point Expansion**





**40 Urgent Care Centers** 





10 Freestanding EDs

88 Home Health Agencies (20% JV partner)



**112 Diagnostic Centers** 

**785 Physician Clinics** 



### CHS Market Growth Focus: Grandview Health – Birmingham, AL









**PCP Office Locations** 



**Specialist Office Locations** 



**Imaging Centers** 



**Outpatient Centers** 



## **CHS Strategic Imperatives**

Our Strategic Imperatives are the most highly-prioritized, high-impact areas of focus for our organization.









### **Key Initiatives Drive Market Strategy**



High Reliability Focus

Patient Experience

CMS Star Ratings



Engaged Employee Teams

Efficient Throughput

**Expense Management** 



Consumer-Friendly Access

Transfer Center

Digital Engagement



Provider
Relations &
Outreach

ACO Alignment

Service Line Development

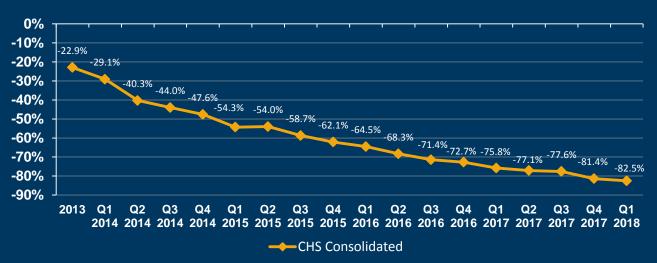


### **Demonstrate Quality**

#### Consistent Reduction of the Serious Safety Event Rate

High Reliability

Using techniques from high-risk industries like nuclear power and aviation to create inherently safe hospital environments





Note: Hospitals are compared to an April 2013 baseline; Data trails by one quarter and is not yet available for Q2 2018.

#### **Ongoing Research Collaboration with Harvard**

Collaborating with Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health on their continuing research related to the Safe Surgery Checklist - the World Health Organization (WHO) demonstrated significant reduction in surgical mortality and complications with the use of this tool.



### **Operational Efficiency**

**SWB Management** 

**Supply Chain Optimization** 

**Vendor Efficiencies** 

**Shared Service Centers** 

**High Opportunity Hospitals** 

**Peak Performance Teams** 



### **Connecting Digitally**



## Search Engines And Websites

Connecting with consumers the moment they are looking for health information



# Patient Engagement Technology

Engaging with patients via mobile before, during and after each healthcare encounter

# Digital Marketing Campaigns

Reaching the most likely potential patients via highly targeted digital advertising



### Online Scheduling

Providing convenient 24/7 online access to primary care and urgent care scheduling



### **Connecting Patients – Transfer Center**

Call to CHS
Transfer
Center

Transferred to
Appropriate Level of
Care

Post Acute Placement Options

#### **Patient Entry Points**



**Physician Practices** 



Acute Care, Urgent Care and FSEDs



**EMS Transport** 



Community-based Behavioral Health (BH), SNF, IRF



CHS Transfer Center



CHS



**Non-CHS** 



- Transfer patients into and out of CHS-affiliated hospitals
- Staffed 24/7 with Nursing and Behavioral Health professionals
- Acute care and post acute care placement
- Behavioral Health telemedicine assessment and placement
- Data provides operational transparency and market insights



# Physician Alignment – Accountable Care Organizations (ACOs)

## 15 MSSP ACOs



4K+
Participating
Providers

500+
Participating
Practices &
Hospitals

260K+
Attributed
MFFS Lives

# Medical Staff Collaboration and Clinical Integration



Medical Staff Alignment

- Value Based Care Initiatives (e.g. ACOs)
- Service Line Leadership
- ASC, Outpatient Partnerships
- Physician Outreach, Liaison Programs

Employed Provider Alignment

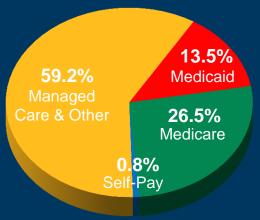
- Corporate Physician-led Practice Support
- Centralized Scheduling, Online Scheduling

Strategic Physician Recruitment

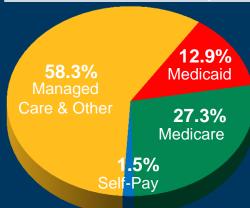
- Prioritized Recruitment Focus
- Service Line Development

### Payor Mix (Consolidated)

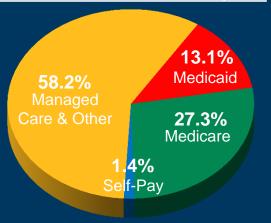




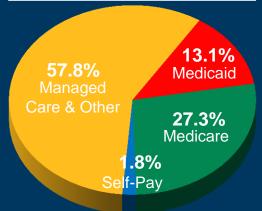
#### Six Months Ended June 30, 2018



#### Three Months Ended June 30, 2017



#### Six Months Ended June 30, 2017



- Payor mix is presented as a percent of net revenue after the provision for uncollectible revenue (or, for 2017, provision for bad debt).
- Total consolidated uncompensated care as a percentage of adjusted net revenue (net revenue before the provision for uncollectible revenue + charity care + administrative self pay discount) for the three months ended June 30, 2018 was 31.0% compared to 29.0% for the same period in 2017.



## Q2 2018 Highlights

Q2 2018
compared to
Q2 2017

#### YTD 2018 compared to YTD 2017

	Consolidated	Same Store	Consolidated	Same Store
Net Operating Revenues	-14.0%	3.3%	-16.0%	2.5%
Admissions	-16.9%	-2.1%	-18.3%	-2.2%
Adjusted Admissions	-16.9%	-0.2%	-19.0%	-1.0%
Surgeries	-15.6%	0.0%	-18.0%	-1.3%
ER Visits	-19.0%	-2.2%	-18.7%	-0.8%

### **Q2 2018 Same-Store Operations Highlights**

Same-Store
+3.3%
+3.5%
-0.2%
Flat
-50BPS
-20BPS
+60BPS



### Cash Flow and Capital Expenditures

#### **Cash Flows from Operations**

(\$ in millions)



**Note:** During YTD 2018, most of the year-over-year decrease is attributed to:

- YTD 2018 includes \$60 million of accelerated interest payments associated with the notes exchange.
- Cash flow collections from Accounts Receivable were approximately \$205 million higher in the prior year.
- Cash flow distributions from Accounts Payable were approximately \$50 million higher than the prior year.

#### **Capital Expenditures**

(\$ in millions)



<u>CapEx % of net revenue (includes replacement hospitals)</u>					
4.6%	4.9%	4.0%	3.5%	3.2%	4.1%
5 1					
<u>Replacemen</u>	t nospitals %	of net reve	<u>nue</u>		
0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%



### Rationalizing Our Portfolio

#### QHC Spin-off – Completed April 29<sup>th</sup>, 2016

- 38 hospitals in 16 states
  - Net proceeds: \$1.2 billion

#### Sale of Joint Venture – Completed May 4<sup>th</sup>, 2016

- Located in Las Vegas, NV with Universal Health Services, Inc.
  - \$445 million in cash to CHS, including return of capital for a replacement hospital

#### Divestitures Complete – Completed in 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2016

- Completed sale and leaseback of ten medical office buildings, announced December 22<sup>nd</sup>
  - Gross proceeds: \$163 million
- Completed sale of 80% interest in our Home Care Division, announced January 3<sup>rd</sup>
  - Annualized revenue: ~\$200 million, gross proceeds: \$128 million

#### Hospital Divestitures (30 Hospitals) – Transactions Closed in 2017

- Completed the sale of 30 hospitals between April 28<sup>th</sup> and November 1<sup>st</sup>
- Hospital divestitures included: 11 in PA, 4 in WA, 4 in FL, 3 in OH, 3 in MS, 3 in TX, 1 in AL, and 1 in LA
  - Annualized revenue: ~\$3.4 billion, with mid-single digit EBITDA margins, gross proceeds, excluding working capital: ~\$1.7 billion

#### Hospital Divestitures – Transactions Closed in 2018

- Completed the sale of one hospital (in FL), announced April 2<sup>nd</sup>
- Completed the sale of three hospitals (in TN), announced June 1<sup>st</sup>
- Completed the sale of one hospital (in TN), announced June 1st
- Completed the sale of one hospital (in LA), announced June 1<sup>st</sup>
- Completed the sale of one hospital (in WV)
- Completed the sale of one hospital (in FL), announced August 1st

#### Divestitures Underway in 2018

- 4 hospitals under definitive agreements (1 in OK, 2 in AR and 1 in NJ)
- The total contemplated divestitures accounted for ~\$2.0 billion of 2017 annual net revenue, with mid-single digit EBITDA margins
- Total estimated gross proceeds, excluding working capital of ~\$1.3 billion
- Expect the majority of these divestiture closings to occur during 2018

#### Additional Divestitures Expected

Health Systems, Inc.

Continue to optimize and further strengthen our portfolio

Refining our overall portfolio by eliminating these assets, future investments can be committed to our most attractive locations.

#### 2018 Guidance Overview as of July 26, 2018

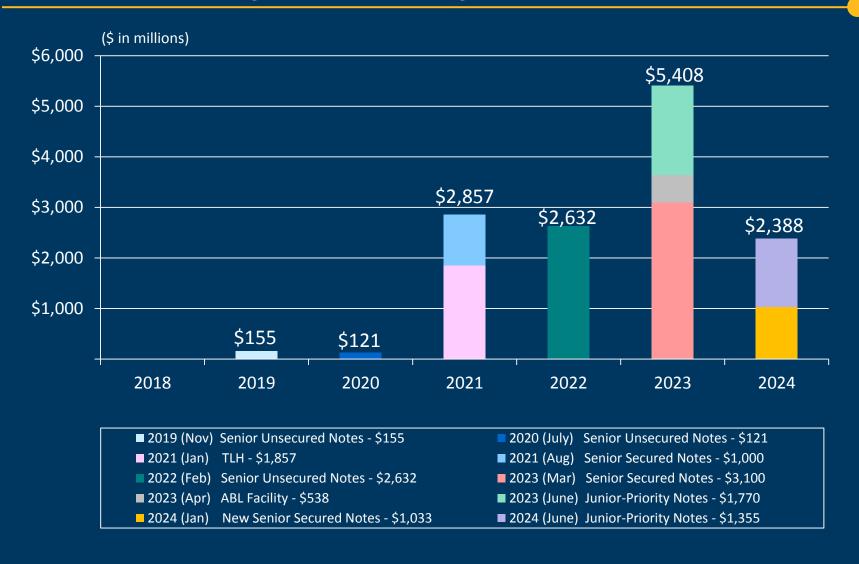
	2018 Projection Range
Net operating revenues (in millions)	\$13,900 to \$14,200
Adjusted EBITDA (in millions)	\$1,600 to \$1,650
Depreciation and amortization as a percentage of net operating revenues	4.9% to 5.0%
<ul> <li>Interest expense as a percentage of net operating revenues</li> </ul>	7.1% to 7.2%
<ul> <li>Loss from continuing operations per share – diluted</li> </ul>	\$(1.85) to \$(1.70)
<ul> <li>Weighted-average diluted share (in millions)</li> </ul>	113 to 114
<ul> <li>Net cash provided by operating activities (in millions)</li> </ul>	\$550 to \$650
Capital expenditures (in millions)	\$500 to \$575
Same-store adjusted admissions	(1.0)% to 0.0%
HITECH Incentives (in millions)	\$0

2018 guidance reflects the impact of the anticipated timing of divestiture closings, which accounted for ~\$2.0 billion of 2017 annual net revenue.

Our comprehensive 2018 guidance has been provided on pages 17 and 18 on Form 8-K dated July 26, 2018 and includes important assumptions and exclusions.



### Debt Maturity as of July 6, 2018





### **Focused Strategy**

**Experienced Management Attractive Markets** CHS Community Health Systems Geographic **Diversity Data-Driven** 

Safe and Efficient **Care Delivery** 

> **Consumer-Focused Connected Care**

> > **Grow Market Share**

**Position for Value-Based Care** 

**Reduce Leverage** 



## CHS Community Health Systems, Inc.



## **Other Financial Information**

### **Unaudited Supplemental Information**

EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure which consists of net loss attributable to Community Health Systems, Inc. before interest, income taxes, and depreciation and amortization. Adjusted EBITDA, also a non-GAAP financial measure, is EBITDA adjusted to add back net income attributable to noncontrolling interests and to exclude the effect of discontinued operations, (gain) loss from early extinguishment of debt, impairment and (gain) loss on sale of businesses, gain on sale of investments in unconsolidated affiliates, expense incurred related to the spin-off of QHC, expense incurred related to the sale of a majority ownership interest in the Company's home care division, expense (income) related to government and other legal settlements and related costs, expense related to employee termination benefits and other restructuring charges, expense (income) from fair value adjustments on the CVR agreement liability accounted for at fair value related to the HMA legal proceedings and related legal expenses, and the overall impact of the change in estimate related to net patient revenue recorded in the fourth quarter of 2017 resulting from the increase in contractual allowances and the provision for bad debts. The Company has from time to time sold noncontrolling interests in certain of its subsidiaries or acquired subsidiaries with existing noncontrolling interest ownership positions. The Company believes that it is useful to present Adjusted EBITDA because it adds back the portion of EBITDA attributable to these third-party interests and clarifies for investors the Company's portion of EBITDA generated by continuing operations. The Company reports Adjusted EBITDA as a measure of financial performance. Adjusted EBITDA is a key measure used by management to assess the operating performance of the Company's hospital operations and to make decisions on the allocation of resources. Adjusted EBITDA is also used to evaluate the performance of the Company's executive management team and is one of the primary targets used to determine short-term cash incentive compensation. In addition, management utilizes Adjusted EBITDA in assessing the Company's consolidated results of operations and operational performance and in comparing the Company's results of operations between periods. The Company believes it is useful to provide investors and other users of the Company's financial statements this performance measure to align with how management assesses the Company's results of operations. Adjusted EBITDA also is comparable to a similar metric called Consolidated EBITDA, as defined in the Company's senior secured credit facility, which is a key component in the determination of the Company's compliance with some of the covenants under the Company's senior secured credit facility (including the Company's ability to service debt and incur capital expenditures), and is used to determine the interest rate and commitment fee payable under the senior secured credit facility (although Adjusted EBITDA does not include all of the adjustments described in the senior secured credit facility).

Adjusted EBITDA is not a measurement of financial performance under U.S. GAAP. It should not be considered in isolation or as a substitute for net income, operating income, or any other performance measure calculated in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The items excluded from Adjusted EBITDA are significant components in understanding and evaluating financial performance. The Company believes such adjustments are appropriate as the magnitude and frequency of such items can vary significantly and are not related to the assessment of normal operating performance. Additionally, this calculation of Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures reported by other companies.



### **Unaudited Supplemental Information**

The following table reflects the reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA, as defined, to net loss attributable to Community Health Systems, Inc. stockholders as derived directly from the condensed consolidated financial statements (in millions):

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,				
	2018		2017		2018		2017	
Net loss attributable to Community Health Systems, Inc.								
stockholders	\$	(110)	\$	(137)	\$	(135)	\$	(335)
Adjustments:								
Benefit from income taxes		(38)		(15)		(45)		(15)
Depreciation and amortization		177		223		358		458
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		19		15		37		36
Loss from discontinued operations				6				7
Interest expense, net		235		239		464		468
(Gain) loss from early extinguishment of debt		(64)		10		(59)		31
Impairment and (gain) loss on sale of businesses, net		174		80		202		330
Expense (income) from government and other legal								
settlements and related costs		1		7		7		(34)
Expense from fair value adjustments and legal								
expenses related to cases covered by the CVR		4		5		9		12
Expense related to the sale of a majority interest in home care division								1
Expense related to employee termination benefits and other								
restructuring charges		13		2		13		4
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	411	\$	435	\$	851	\$	963



### **Income Summary**

(Amounts in millions, except margin and EPS)

	Three Mo	onths Ended J	lune 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,					
	2018	2017	Change	2018	2017	Change			
Net Operating Revenues	\$ 3,562	\$ 4,144	-14.0%	\$ 7,251	8,629	-16.0%			
Adjusted EBITDA <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 411	\$ 435	-5.5%	\$ 851	\$ 963	-11.6%			
Adjusted EBITDA Margin <sup>(1)</sup>	11.5%	10.5%	100 BPS	11.7%	11.2%	50 BPS			
EPS from Continuing Operations, Excluding Adjustments <sup>(2)</sup>	\$ (0.01)	\$ (0.25)	96.0%	\$ 0.12	\$ (0.17)	170.6%			
Shares Outstanding (Weighted and Fully Diluted)	113	112		113	112				



<sup>(1)</sup> See the Unaudited Supplemental Information contained in this presentation for a definition of Adjusted EBITDA and a reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA, as defined, to net loss attributable to Community Health Systems, Inc. stockholders as derived directly from our consolidated financial statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 (slides 26 and 27).

<sup>(2)</sup> See reconciliation of diluted EPS excluding adjustments on slide 29.

## Diluted EPS – Excluding Adjustments

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 3				
		2018		2017		2018		2017
Net loss, as reported	\$	(0.97)	\$	(1.22)	\$	(1.20)	\$	(3.01)
Adjustments:								
Discontinued operations				0.05				0.06
(Gain) loss from early extinguishment of debt		(0.44)		0.06		(0.41)		0.18
Impairment and (gain) loss on sale of businesses, net		1.29		0.77		1.53		2.68
Expense (income) from government and other legal settlements and related costs		0.01		0.04		0.05		(0.19)
Expense from fair value adjustments and legal expenses related to cases covered by the CVR		0.03		0.04		0.06		0.08
Expense related to employee termination benefits and other restructuring charges		0.08		0.01		0.09		0.01
(Loss) income from continuing operations, excluding adjustments	\$	(0.01)	\$	(0.25)	\$	0.12	\$	(0.17)

(Total per share amounts may not add due to rounding)



#### **Balance Sheet Data**

(\$ in millions)	June 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Working Capital	\$ 1,632	\$ 1,712
Total Assets	\$ 16,794	\$ 17,450
Long Term Debt	\$ 13,673	\$ 13,880
Stockholders' Deficit	\$ (879)	\$ (767)

- At July 6, 2018, approximately 99% of our debt was fixed, including swaps.
- Net debt (long-term debt, plus current maturities of long-term debt, less cash and cash equivalents) has been reduced by \$1.5 billion since December 31, 2016.
- Days revenue outstanding, adjusted for the impact of receivables for state Medicaid supplemental payment programs, was 58 days at June 30, 2018 and 56 days at December 31, 2017.

